

HOUSE BILL NO. 193

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Health, Welfare and Institutions

on February 10, 2022)

(Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Hodges)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Drug Control Act; Schedule I; Schedule II; Schedule IV; Schedule V.

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 54.1-3446. Schedule I.**

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule I:

1. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

1-[1-[1-(4-bromophenyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzimidazol-2-one (other name: Brorphine);

1-[2-methyl-4-(3-phenyl-2-propen-1-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-1-butanone (other name: 2-methyl AP-237);

1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetyloxypiperidine (other name: PEPAP);

1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine (other name: MPPP);

2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-N,N-diethyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazole-1-ethanamine (other name: Metonitazene);

2-methoxy-N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-acetamide (other name: Methoxyacetyl fentanyl);

3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide (other name: U-47700);

- 27 3,4-dichloro-N-[[1-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]methyl]benzamide (other name: AH-7921);
- 28 Acetyl fentanyl (other name: desmethyl fentanyl);
- 29 Acetylmethadol;
- 30 Allylprodine;
- 31 Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alphacetylmethadol, also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol,
- 32 levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);
- 33 Alphameprodine;
- 34 Alphamethadol;
- 35 Benzethidine;
- 36 Betacetylmethadol;
- 37 Betameprodine;
- 38 Betamethadol;
- 39 Betaprodine;
- 40 Clonitazene;
- 41 Dextromoramide;
- 42 Diampromide;
- 43 Diethylthiambutene;
- 44 Difenoxin;
- 45 Dimenoxadol;
- 46 Dimepheptanol;
- 47 Dimethylthiambutene;
- 48 Dioxaphetylbutyrate;
- 49 Dipipanone;
- 50 Ethylmethylthiambutene;
- 51 Etonitazene;
- 52 Etoxidine;
- 53 Furethidine;

- 54 Hydroxypethidine;
- 55 Ketobemidone;
- 56 Levomoramide;
- 57 Levophenacylmorphan;
- 58 Morpheridine;
- 59 MT-45 (1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)piperazine);
- 60 N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopropanecarboxamide (other name: Cyclopropyl  
61 fentanyl);
- 62 N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenyltetrahydrofuran-2-carboxamide (other name:  
63 Tetrahydrofuranyl fentanyl);
- 64 N-[1-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: alpha-  
65 methylthiofentanyl);
- 66 N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylacetamide (other name: acetyl-alpha-  
67 methylfentanyl);
- 68 N-{1-[2-hydroxy-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: beta-  
69 hydroxythiofentanyl);
- 70 N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: beta-  
71 hydroxyfentanyl);
- 72 N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]propionanilide (other names: 1-(1-methyl-2-  
73 phenylethyl)-4-(N-propanilido) piperidine, alpha-methylfentanyl);
- 74 N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other names: 2-  
75 fluorofentanyl, ortho-fluorofentanyl);
- 76 N-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: 3-  
77 fluorofentanyl);
- 78 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: beta-  
79 hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl);

- 80 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: 3-  
81 methylfentanyl);
- 82 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidiny]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: 3-  
83 methylthiofentanyl);
- 84 N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-propanamide (other names: para-  
85 chlorofentanyl, 4-chlorofentanyl);
- 86 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-propanamide (other name:  
87 para-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl);
- 88 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-butanamide (other name: para-  
89 fluorobutyrylfentanyl);
- 90 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-propanamide (other name: para-  
91 fluorofentanyl);
- 92 N,N-diethyl-2-(2-(4-isopropoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (other  
93 name: Isotonitazene);
- 94 N,N-diethyl-2-[(4-ethoxyphenyl) methyl]-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl}-ethan-1-amine (other names:  
95 Etazene, Desnitroetonitazene);
- 96 N,N-diethyl-2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-1H-benzimidazole-1-ethanamine (other name:  
97 Metodesnitazene);
- 98 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylmethyl)-4-piperidiny]-2-furancarboxamide (other name: N-benzyl  
99 Furanyl norfentanyl);
- 100 N-phenyl-N-(4-piperidiny)-propanamide (other name: Norfentanyl);
- 101 Noracymethadol;
- 102 Norlevorphanol;
- 103 Normethadone;
- 104 Norpipanone;
- 105 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-2-furancarboxamide (other name: Furanyl  
106 fentanyl);

- 107 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-propenamide (other name: Acryl fentanyl);
- 108 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butanamide (other name: butyryl fentanyl);
- 109 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-pentanamide (other name: Pentanoyl fentanyl);
- 110 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: thiofentanyl);
- 111 Phenadoxone;
- 112 Phenampromide;
- 113 Phenomorphan;
- 114 Phenoperidine;
- 115 Piritramide;
- 116 Proheptazine;
- 117 Properidine;
- 118 Propiram;
- 119 Racemoramide;
- 120 Tilidine;
- 121 Trimeperidine;
- 122 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other name:
- 123 Benzodioxole fentanyl);
- 124 3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(diethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylbenzamide (other name: U-49900);
- 125 2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl acetamide (other name: U-
- 126 48800);
- 127 2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl acetamide (other name: U-
- 128 51754);
- 129 N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-acetamide (other name:
- 130 Ocfentanil);
- 131 N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butanamide (other name: 4-
- 132 methoxybutyrylfentanyl);

- 133 N-phenyl-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: Isobutyryl
- 134 fentanyl);
- 135 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-cyclopentanecarboxamide (other name:
- 136 Cyclopentyl fentanyl);
- 137 N-phenyl-N-(1-methyl-4-piperidinyl)-propanamide (other name: N-methyl norfentanyl);
- 138 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other names: 3,4-
- 139 methylenedioxy U-47700 or 3,4-MDO-U-47700);
- 140 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-butenamide (other name: Crotonyl fentanyl);
- 141 N-phenyl-N-[4-phenyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: 4-
- 142 phenylfentanyl);
- 143 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-benzamide (other names: Phenyl fentanyl, Benzoyl
- 144 fentanyl);
- 145 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-phenylfuran-2-carboxamide (other name: Furanyl UF-17);
- 146 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-phenylpropionamide (other name: UF-17);
- 147 3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-isopropyl-benzamide (other name: Isopropyl
- 148 U-47700).

149 2. Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless

150 specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within

151 the specific chemical designation:

- 152 Acetorphine;
- 153 Acetyldihydrocodeine;
- 154 Benzylmorphine;
- 155 Codeine methylbromide;
- 156 Codeine-N-Oxide;
- 157 Cyprenorphine;
- 158 Desomorphine;
- 159 Dihydromorphine;

160 Drotebanol;  
161 Etorphine;  
162 Heroin;  
163 Hydromorphenol;  
164 Methyldesorphine;  
165 Methyldihydromorphine;  
166 Morphine methylbromide;  
167 Morphine methylsulfonate;  
168 Morphine-N-Oxide;  
169 Myrophine;  
170 Nicocodeine;  
171 Nicomorphine;  
172 Normorphine;  
173 Pholcodine;  
174 Thebacon.

175 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
176 mixture, or preparation, which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, or which  
177 contains any of its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and  
178 salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation (for purposes of this subdivision only,  
179 the term "isomer" includes the optical, position, and geometric isomers):

180 Alpha-ethyltryptamine (some trade or other names: Monase; a-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine; 3-  
181 2-aminobutyl] indole; a-ET; AET);

182 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (some trade or other names: 2-4-bromo-2,5-  
183 dimethoxyphenyl]-1-aminoethane; alpha-desmethyl DOB; 2C-B; Nexus);

184 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;

185 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;

186 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;

- 187 Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name: AMT);
- 188 Bufotenine;
- 189 Diethyltryptamine;
- 190 Dimethyltryptamine;
- 191 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
- 192 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);
- 193 4-fluoro-N-ethylamphetamine;
- 194 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (other name: 2C-T-7);
- 195 Ibogaine;
- 196 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DIPT);
- 197 Lysergic acid diethylamide;
- 198 Mescaline;
- 199 Parahexyl (some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-hydroxy-7,8,9,10-tetrahydro-6,6,9-trimethyl-
- 200 6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl);
- 201 Peyote;
- 202 N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 203 N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 204 Psilocybin;
- 205 Psilocyn;
- 206 Salvinorin A;
- 207 Tetrahydrocannabinols, except as present in (i) industrial hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is
- 208 possessed by a person registered pursuant to subsection A of § 3.2-4115 or his agent; (ii) a hemp product,
- 209 as defined in § 3.2-4112, containing a tetrahydrocannabinol concentration of no greater than 0.3 percent
- 210 that is derived from industrial hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is grown, dealt, or processed in
- 211 compliance with state or federal law; (iii) marijuana; (iv) dronabinol in sesame oil and encapsulated in a
- 212 soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; or (v) industrial

213 hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is possessed by a person who holds a hemp producer license issued  
214 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture pursuant to 7 C.F.R. Part 990;

215 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 2,5-dimethoxy- $\alpha$ -methylphenethylamine;  
216 2,5-DMA);

217 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA), its optical, positional and geometric isomers,  
218 salts and salts of isomers;

219 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (also known as N-ethyl- $\alpha$ -methyl-3,4  
220 (methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA, MDE, MDEA);

221 N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (some other names: N-hydroxy- $\alpha$ -methyl-  
222 3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, and N-hydroxy MDA);

223 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy- $\alpha$ -  
224 methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA);

225 4-methoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 4-methoxy- $\alpha$ -methylphenethylamine;  
226 paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA);

227 Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine, (1-  
228 phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, cyclohexamine, PCE);

229 Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine,  
230 PCPy, PHP);

231 Thiophene analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine,  
232 2-thienyl analog of phencyclidine, TPCP, TCP);

233 1-1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine (other name: TCPy);

234 3,4-methylenedioxypropylone (other name: MDPV);

235 4-methylmethcathinone (other names: mephedrone, 4-MMC);

236 3,4-methylenedioxypropylone (other name: methylone);

237 Naphthylpropylone (other name: naphyrone);

238 4-fluoromethcathinone (other names: flephedrone, 4-FMC);

239 4-methoxymethcathinone (other names: methedrone; bk-PMMA);

- 240 Ethcathinone (other name: N-ethylcathinone);
- 241 3,4-methylenedioxyethylcathinone (other name: ethylone);
- 242 Beta-keto-N-methyl-3,4-benzodioxolylbutanamine (other name: butylone);
- 243 N,N-dimethylcathinone (other name: metamfepramone);
- 244 Alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: alpha-PPP);
- 245 4-methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MOPPP);
- 246 3,4-methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MDPPP);
- 247 Alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: alpha-PVP);
- 248 6,7-dihydro-5H-indeno-(5,6-d)-1,3-dioxol-6-amine (other name: MDAI);
- 249 3-fluoromethylcathinone (other name: 3-FMC);
- 250 4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-E);
- 251 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-I);
- 252 4-Methylethcathinone (other name: 4-MEC);
- 253 4-Ethylmethylcathinone (other name: 4-EMC);
- 254 N,N-diallyl-5-methoxytryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DALT);
- 255 Beta-keto-methylbenzodioxolylpentanamine (other names: Pentylone, bk-MBDP);
- 256 Alpha-methylamino-butyrophenone (other name: Buphedrone);
- 257 Alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: Pentedrone);
- 258 3,4-Dimethylmethylcathinone (other name: 3,4-DMMC);
- 259 4-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MPPP);
- 260 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names: 25-I,  
261 25I-NBOMe, 2C-I-NBOMe);
- 262 Methoxetamine (other names: MXE, 3-MeO-2-Oxo-PCE);
- 263 4-Fluoromethamphetamine (other name: 4-FMA);
- 264 4-Fluoroamphetamine (other name: 4-FA);
- 265 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-D);
- 266 2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-C);

- 267 2-[4-(Ethylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-2);
- 268 2-[4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-4);
- 269 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-H);
- 270 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-N);
- 271 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-P);
- 272 (2-aminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: APB);
- 273 (2-aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: APDB);
- 274 4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names: 2C-C-
- 275 NBOMe, 25C-NBOMe, 25C);
- 276 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names: 2C-B-
- 277 NBOMe, 25B-NBOMe, 25B);
- 278 Acetoxymethyltryptamine (other names: AcO-Psilocin, AcO-DMT, Psilacetin);
- 279 Benocyclidine (other names: BCP, BTCP);
- 280 Alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone (other name: alpha-PBP);
- 281 3,4-methylenedioxy-N,N-dimethylcathinone (other names: Dimethylone, bk-MDDMA);
- 282 4-bromomethylcathinone (other name: 4-BMC);
- 283 4-chloromethylcathinone (other name: 4-CMC);
- 284 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25I-
- 285 NBOH);
- 286 Alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: alpha-PHP);
- 287 Alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: PV8);
- 288 5-methoxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-MIPT);
- 289 Beta-keto-N,N-dimethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine (other names: Dibutylone, bk-DMBDB);
- 290 Beta-keto-4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: bk-2C-B);
- 291 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-1-pentanone (other name: N-ethylpentylone);
- 292 1-[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 3-methoxy PCP);
- 293 1-[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 4-methoxy PCP);

- 294 4-Chloroethcathinone (other name: 4-CEC);
- 295 3-Methoxy-2-(methylamino)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-1-propanone (other name: Mexedrone);
- 296 1-propionyl lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: 1P-LSD);
- 297 (2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: MAPB);
- 298 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(dimethylamino)-1-pentanone (other names: N,N-Dimethylpentylone,
- 299 Dipentylone);
- 300 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)octan-1-one (other name: 4-methoxy-PV9);
- 301 3,4-tetramethylene-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: TH-PVP);
- 302 4-allyloxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: Allylescaline);
- 303 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25B-
- 304 NBOH);
- 305 4-chloro-alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: 4-chloropentedrone);
- 306 4-chloro-alpha-Pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: 4-chloro-alpha-PVP);
- 307 4-fluoro-alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-PV8);
- 308 4-hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4-OH-DIPT);
- 309 4-methyl-alpha-ethylaminopentiophenone;
- 310 4-methyl-alpha-Pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: MPHP);
- 311 5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DMT);
- 312 5-methoxy-N-ethyl-N-isopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-EIPT);
- 313 6-ethyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: ETH-LAD);
- 314 6-allyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: AL-LAD);
- 315 (N-methyl aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: MAPDB);
- 316 2-(methylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: Deschloroketamine);
- 317 2-(ethylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: deschloro-N-ethyl-ketamine);
- 318 2-methyl-1-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-morpholinopropiophenone (other name: MMMP);
- 319 Alpha-ethylaminohexanophenone (other name: N-ethylhexedrone);
- 320 N-ethyl-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylamine (other name: 3-methoxy-PCE);

- 321 4-fluoro-alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-alpha-PHP);
- 322 N-ethyl-1,2-diphenylethylamine (other name: Ephedrine);
- 323 2,5-dimethoxy-4-chloroamphetamine (other name: DOC);
- 324 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-tert-butylcathinone;
- 325 Alpha-pyrrolidinoisohexiophenone (other name: alpha-PiHP);
- 326 1-[1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 3-hydroxy PCP);
- 327 4-acetyloxy-N,N-diallyltryptamine (other name: 4-AcO-DALT);
- 328 4-hydroxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4-hydroxy-MiPT);
- 329 3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone (other name: MDPHP);
- 330 5-methoxy-N,N-dibutyltryptamine (other name: 5-methoxy-DBT);
- 331 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-1-butanone (other names: Eutylone, bk-EBDB);
- 332 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(butylamino)-1-pentanone (other name: N-butylpentylone);
- 333 N-benzyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-benzyl-3,4-DMA);
- 334 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(sec-butylamino)pentan-1-one (other name: N-sec-butyl
- 335 Pentylone);
- 336 1-cyclopropionyl lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: 1cP-LSD);
- 337 2-(ethylamino)-1-phenylheptan-1-one (other name: N-ethylheptedrone);
- 338 (2-ethylaminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: EAPB);
- 339 4-ethyl-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25E-
- 340 NBOH);
- 341 2-fluoro-Deschloroketamine (other name: 2-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-(methylamino)-cyclohexanone);
- 342 4-hydroxy-N-ethyl-N-propyltryptamine (other name: 4-hydroxy-EPT);
- 343 2-(isobutylamino)-1-phenylhexan-1-one (other names: N-Isobutyl Hexedrone, alpha-
- 344 isobutylaminohexanphenone);
- 345 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-methylpropan-2-amine (other names: para-Methoxymethamphetamine,
- 346 PMMA);
- 347 N-ethyl-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexylamine (other name: 3-hydroxy-PCE);

- 348 N-heptyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other ~~names:~~ name: N-heptyl-3,4-DMA);
- 349 N-hexyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other ~~names:~~ name: N-hexyl-3,4-DMA);
- 350 4-fluoro-3-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-3-methyl-alpha-PVP);
- 351 4-fluoro-alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: 4-fluoropentedrone);
- 352 N-(1,4-dimethylpentyl)-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-(1,4-dimethylpentyl)-3,4-
- 353 DMA);
- 354 4,5-methylenedioxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4,5-MDO-DiPT);
- 355 Alpha-pyrrolidinocyclohexanophenone (other name: alpha-PCYP);
- 356 3,4-methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: MDPV8);
- 357 4-chloro-alpha-methylaminobutiophenone (other name: 4-chloro Buphedrone).
- 358 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,
- 359 mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect
- 360 on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of
- 361 such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 362 5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-methyl-7-nitro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one (other name:
- 363 Meclonazepam);
- 364 7-chloro-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one (other name:
- 365 Norfludiazepam);
- 366 Bromazolam;
- 367 Clonazolam;
- 368 Deschloroetizolam;
- 369 Etizolam;
- 370 Flualprazolam;
- 371 Flubromazepam;
- 372 Flubromazolam;
- 373 Gamma hydroxybutyric acid (some other names include GHB; gamma hydroxybutyrate; 4-
- 374 hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutanoic acid; sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate);

375 Mecloqualone;

376 Methaqualone.

377 5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
378 mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect  
379 on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers:

380 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methylmorpholine (other name: 3-fluorophenmetrazine);

381 Aminorex (some trade or other names; aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline; 4,5-dihydro-  
382 5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);

383 Cathinone (some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, alpha-  
384 aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone, norephedrone), and any plant material from which  
385 Cathinone may be derived;

386 Cis-4-methylaminorex (other name: cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);

387 Ethylamphetamine;

388 Ethyl phenyl(piperidin-2-yl)acetate (other name: Ethylphenidate);

389 Fenethylamine;

390 Methcathinone (some other names: 2-(methylamino)-propionophenone; alpha-(methylamino)-  
391 propionophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one; alpha-N-methylaminopropionophenone;  
392 monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone; methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and  
393 UR 1432);

394 N-Benzylpiperazine (some other names: BZP, 1-benzylpiperazine);

395 N,N-dimethylamphetamine (other names: ~~N, N-alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine, N, N-alpha-~~  
396 ~~trimethylphenethylamine)~~ N,N-alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine, N,N-alpha-  
397 trimethylphenethylamine);

398 Methyl 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-piperidinyl)acetate (other name: 4-fluoromethylphenidate);

399 Isopropyl-2-phenyl-2-(2-piperidinyl)acetate (other name: Isopropylphenidate);

400 4-chloro-N,N-dimethylcathinone;

401 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-benzylcathinone (other name: BMDP).

402 6. Any substance that contains one or more cannabimimetic agents or that contains their salts,  
403 isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible  
404 within the specific chemical designation, and any preparation, mixture, or substance containing, or mixed  
405 or infused with, any detectable amount of one or more cannabimimetic agents.

406 a. "Cannabimimetic agents" includes any substance that is within any of the following structural  
407 classes:

408 2-(3-hydroxycyclohexyl)phenol with substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring by alkyl or  
409 alkenyl, whether or not substituted on the cyclohexyl ring to any extent;

410 3-(1-naphthoyl)indole or 1H-indol-3-yl-(1-naphthyl)methane with substitution at the nitrogen  
411 atom of the indole ring, whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not  
412 substituted on the naphthoyl or naphthyl ring to any extent;

413 3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring, whether or not  
414 further substituted in the pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthoyl ring to  
415 any extent;

416 1-(1-naphthylmethyl)indene with substitution of the 3-position of the indene ring, whether or not  
417 further substituted in the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any  
418 extent;

419 3-phenylacetylindole or 3-benzoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
420 whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the phenyl  
421 ring to any extent;

422 3-cyclopropoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not  
423 further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the cyclopropyl ring to  
424 any extent;

425 3-adamantoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not further  
426 substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the adamantyl ring to any extent;

427 N-(adamantyl)-indole-3-carboxamide with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
428 whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
429 adamantyl ring to any extent; and

430 N-(adamantyl)-indazole-3-carboxamide with substitution at a nitrogen atom of the indazole ring,  
431 whether or not further substituted on the indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
432 adamantyl ring to any extent.

433 b. The term "cannabimimetic agents" includes:

434 5-(1,1-Dimethylheptyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497);

435 5-(1,1-Dimethylhexyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C6 homolog);

436 5-(1,1-Dimethyloctyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C8 homolog);

437 5-(1,1-Dimethylnonyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C9 homolog);

438 1-pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other names: JWH-018, AM-678);

439 1-butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-073);

440 1-pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-250);

441 1-hexyl-3-(naphthalen-1-oyl)indole (other name: JWH-019);

442 1-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-200);

443 (6aR,10aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tet  
444 rahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol (other name: HU-210);

445 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-081);

446 1-pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-122);

447 1-pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-203);

448 1-pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-210);

449 1-pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-398);

450 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-694);

451 1-((N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-1220);

452 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-2201);

453 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-2233);

454 Pravadoline—(4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl)indol-3-yl]methanone  
455 (other name: WIN 48,098) (4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl)indol-3-  
456 yl]methanone (other name: WIN 48,098);

457 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole (other names: RCS-4, SR-19);

458 1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other names: RCS-8, SR-18);

459 1-pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: UR-144);

460 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other names: XLR-11, 5-  
461 fluoro-UR-144);

462 N-adamantyl-1-fluoropentylindole-3-carboxamide (other name: STS-135);

463 N-adamantyl-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other names: AKB48, APINACA);

464 1-pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole (other name: AB-001);

465 (8-quinolinyl)(1-pentylindol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: PB-22);

466 (8-quinolinyl)(1-(5-fluoropentyl)indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: 5-fluoro-PB-22);

467 (8-quinolinyl)(1-cyclohexylmethyl-indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: BB-22);

468 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name: AB-  
469 PINACA);

470 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
471 AB-FUBINACA);

472 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indazole (other name: THJ-2201);

473 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name: ADB-  
474 PINACA);

475 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other  
476 name: AB-CHMINACA);

477 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
478 5-fluoro-AB-PINACA);

- 479 ~~N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide~~ N-(1-  
480 amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other names:  
481 ADB-CHMINACA, MAB-CHMINACA);
- 482 Methyl-2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate (other name: 5-  
483 fluoro-AMB);
- 484 1-naphthalenyl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: NM-2201);
- 485 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: FUB-144);
- 486 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name MAM-2201);
- 487 ~~N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-~~  
488 ~~carboxamide~~ N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-  
489 carboxamide (other name: ADB-FUBINACA);
- 490 Methyl-2-[1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate  
491 (~~other name: MDMA-FUBINACA~~) 2-[1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-  
492 dimethylbutanoate (other name: MDMA-FUBINACA);
- 493 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other names:  
494 5-fluoro-ADB, 5-Fluoro-MDMA-PINACA);
- 495 Methyl-2-((1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl)amino)-3-methylbutanoate  
496 (~~other names: AMB-FUBINACA, FUB-AMB~~) 2-((1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-  
497 carbonyl)amino)-3-methylbutanoate (other names: AMB-FUBINACA, FUB-AMB);
- 498 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other ~~name:~~ names: FUB-  
499 AKB48, 5F-APINACA);
- 500 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5F-AKB48);
- 501 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-chloropentyl) indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-chloro-AKB48);
- 502 Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxylate (other name: SDB-005);
- 503 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
504 AB-CHMICA);
- 505 1-pentyl-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (other name: SDB-006);

- 506 Quinolin-8-yl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: FUB-PB-22);
- 507 Methyl N-[1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carbonyl]valinate (other name: MMB-CHMICA);
- 508 ~~N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide~~ N-(1-
- 509 amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-fluoro-
- 510 ADB-PINACA);
- 511 1-(4-cyanobutyl)-N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 4-cyano
- 512 CUMYL-BUTINACA);
- 513 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name: ~~5-~~
- 514 ~~Fluoro-MDMB-PICA~~) names: 5-fluoro MDMB-PICA, 5F-MDMB-PICA);
- 515 ~~Ethyl 2-({1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl}amino)-3-methylbutanoate~~ Ethyl
- 516 2-({1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl}amino)-3-methylbutanoate (other name: EMB-
- 517 FUBINACA);
- 518 Methyl 2-[1-(4-fluorobutyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name: 4-
- 519 fluoro-MDMB-BUTINACA);
- 520 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-fluoro
- 521 CUMYL-PICA);
- 522 Methyl 2-[1-(pent-4-enyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name:
- 523 MDMB-4en-PINACA);
- 524 Methyl 2-({1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indole-3-carbonyl}amino)-3-methylbutanoate (other
- 525 names: MMB-FUBICA, AMB-FUBICA);
- 526 Methyl 2-[1-(4-penten-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other names:
- 527 MMB022, MMB-4en-PICA);
- 528 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other name: MMB
- 529 2201);
- 530 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-phenylpropanoate (other name: 5-
- 531 fluoro-MPP-PICA);

532 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-butylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name: ADB-  
533 BUTINACA);

534 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-chloropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
535 5-chloro-AB-PINACA);

536 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other names: 5F-  
537 CUMYL-PINACA, 5-fluoro CUMYL-PINACA, CUMYL-5F-PINACA);

538 Ethyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other names:  
539 5F-EDMB-PINACA, 5-fluoro EDMB-PINACA);

540 Ethyl-2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other names: 5-  
541 fluoro-EMB-PINACA, 5F-AEB);

542 Ethyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other name: 5-fluoro-  
543 EMB-PICA);

544 Ethyl-2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name: 5-  
545 fluoro EDMB-PICA);

546 Methyl 2-[1-(4-fluorobutyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name: 4-  
547 fluoro-MDMB-BUTICA);

548 Methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other names:  
549 MDMB-CHMICA, MMB-CHMINACA);

550 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(pent-4-enyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
551 ADB-4en-PINACA).

552 **§ 54.1-3448. Schedule II.**

553 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule II:

554 1. Any of the following substances, except those narcotic drugs listed in other schedules, whether  
555 produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by  
556 means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

557 Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate,  
558 excluding apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, naldemedine,  
559 nalmefene, naloxone naltrexone and their respective salts, but including the following:

560 Raw opium;

561 Opium extracts;

562 Opium fluid extracts;

563 Powdered opium;

564 Granulated opium;

565 Tincture of opium;

566 Codeine;

567 Dihydroetorphine;

568 Ethylmorphine;

569 Etorphine hydrochloride;

570 Hydrocodone;

571 Hydromorphone;

572 Metopon;

573 Oripavine (3-O-demethylthebaine or 6,7,8,14-tetrahydro-4,

574 5-alpha-epoxy-6-methoxy-17-methylmorphinan-3-ol);

575 Morphine;

576 Noroxymorphone;

577 Oxycodone;

578 Oxymorphone;

579 Thebaine.

580 Any salt, compound, isomer, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or  
581 identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline  
582 alkaloids of opium.

583 Opium poppy and poppy straw.

584 Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt,  
585 compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of these  
586 substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions which do not contain cocaine or  
587 ecgonine; cocaine or any salt or isomer thereof.

588 Concentrate of poppy straw, the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form,  
589 which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy.

590 2. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers,  
591 whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical  
592 designation:

593 Alfentanil;

594 Alphaprodine;

595 Anileridine;

596 Bezitramide;

597 Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);

598 Carfentanil;

599 Dihydrocodeine;

600 Diphenoxylate;

601 Fentanyl;

602 Isomethadone;

603 Levo-alpha-acetylmethadol (levo-alpha-acetylmethadol)(levomethadyl acetate)(LAAM);

604 Levomethorphan;

605 Levorphanol;

606 Metazocine;

607 Methadone;

608 Methadone — Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;

609 Moramide — Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenyl-propane-carboxylic acid;

610 Pethidine (other name: meperidine);

611 Pethidine — Intermediate — A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;  
612 Pethidine — Intermediate — B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;  
613 Pethidine — Intermediate — C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid;  
614 Phenazocine;  
615 Piminodine;  
616 Racemethorphan;  
617 Racemorphan;  
618 Remifentanil;  
619 Sufentanil;  
620 Tapentadol;  
621 Thiafentanil.

622 3. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following  
623 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:

624 Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;  
625 Phenmetrazine and its salts;

626 Any substance which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and  
627 salts of isomers;

628 Methylphenidate;  
629 Lisdexamfetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers.

630 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
631 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect  
632 on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of  
633 such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

634 Amobarbital;  
635 Glutethimide;  
636 Secobarbital;  
637 Pentobarbital;

638 Phencyclidine.

639 5. The following hallucinogenic substances:

640 Nabilone;

641 Dronabinol ((-)-delta-9-trans tetrahydrocannabinol) in an oral solution in a drug product approved  
642 for marketing by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

643 6. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
644 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances which are:

645 a. Immediate precursors to amphetamine and methamphetamine:

646 Phenylacetone.

647 b. Immediate precursor to phencyclidine:

648 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;

649 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (other name: PCC).

650 c. Immediate precursor to fentanyl:

651 4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).

652 **§ 54.1-3452. Schedule IV.**

653 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule IV unless specifically  
654 excepted or listed in another schedule:

655 1. Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following  
656 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a depressant effect on the central nervous system:

657 Alfaxalone (5[alpha]-pregnan-3[alpha]-ol-11, 20-dione), previously spelled "alfaxalone,"  
658 including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;

659 Alprazolam;

660 Barbital;

661 Brexanolone;

662 Bromazepam;

663 Camazepam;

664 Carisoprodol;

- 665** Chloral betaine;
- 666** Chloral hydrate;
- 667** Chlordiazepoxide;
- 668** Clobazam;
- 669** Clonazepam;
- 670** Clorazepate;
- 671** Clotiazepam;
- 672** Cloxazolam;
- 673** Delorazepam;
- 674** Diazepam;
- 675** Dichloralphenazone;
- 676** Estazolam;
- 677** Ethchlorvynol;
- 678** Ethinamate;
- 679** Ethyl loflazepate;
- 680** Fludiazepam;
- 681** Flunitrazepam;
- 682** Flurazepam;
- 683** Fospropofol;
- 684** Halazepam;
- 685** Haloxazolam;
- 686** Ketazolam;
- 687** Loprazolam;
- 688** Lorazepam;
- 689** Lormetazepam;
- 690** Mebutamate;
- 691** Medazepam;

- 692 Methohexital;
- 693 Meprobamate;
- 694 Methylphenobarbital;
- 695 Midazolam;
- 696 Nimetazepam;
- 697 Nitrazepam;
- 698 Nordiazepam;
- 699 Oxazepam;
- 700 Oxazolam;
- 701 Paraldehyde;
- 702 Petrichloral;
- 703 Phenobarbital;
- 704 Pinazepam;
- 705 Prazepam;
- 706 Quazepam;
- 707 Suvorexant ((7R)-4-(5-chloro-1,3-benzoxazol-2-yl)-7-methyl-1,4-diazepan-1-yl)[5-methyl-2-
- 708 (2H-1, 2, 3-triazol-2-yl) phenyl]methanone), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;
- 709 Temazepam;
- 710 Tetrazepam;
- 711 Triazolam;
- 712 Zaleplon;
- 713 Zolpidem;
- 714 Zopiclone.
- 715 2. Any compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances
- 716 including any salts or isomers thereof:
- 717 Fenfluramine;
- 718 Lorcaserin.

719 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
720 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect  
721 on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers (whether optical, position, or geometric), and  
722 salts of such isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within  
723 the specific chemical designation:

724 Cathine (+)-norpseudoephedrine;

725 Diethylpropion;

726 Fencamfamin;

727 Fenproporex;

728 Mazindol;

729 Mefenorex;

730 Modafinil;

731 Phentermine;

732 Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof);

733 Pipradrol;

734 Sibutramine;

735 Solriamfetol (2-amino-3-phenylpropyl carbamate):

736 SPA (-)-1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane.

737 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
738 mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free  
739 anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:

740 Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane);

741 Not more than 1 milligram of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per  
742 dosage unit;

743 2-[(dimethylamino) methyl]-1-(3-methoxyphenyl) cyclohexanol, its salts, optical and geometric  
744 isomers, and salts of such isomers, including tramadol.

745 5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
746 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including their salts:

747 Butorphanol (including its optical isomers);

748 Eluxadoline (including its optical isomers and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers);

749 Pentazocine.

750 6. The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any  
751 depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter if the  
752 compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more active medicinal ingredients not having a  
753 depressant effect on the central nervous system, and if the admixtures are included therein in  
754 combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances  
755 which have a depressant effect on the central nervous system.

756 **§ 54.1-3454. Schedule V.**

757 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule V:

758 1. Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of any of the following  
759 narcotic drugs, which also contains one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient  
760 proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation, valuable medicinal qualities other than  
761 those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

762 Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

763 Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100  
764 grams;

765 Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100  
766 grams;

767 Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate  
768 per dosage unit;

769 Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

770 Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per  
771 dosage unit.

772 The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any  
773 depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter and such  
774 substances so excepted may be dispensed pursuant to § 54.1-3416.

775 2. Unless specifically excepted or listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or  
776 preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central  
777 nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

778 Pyrovalerone.

779 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,  
780 mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect  
781 on the central nervous system, including its salts:

782 Brivaracetam ((2S)-2-[(4R)-2-oxo-4-propylpyrrolidin-1-yl] butanamide) (also referred to as BRV;  
783 UCB-34714; Briviact);

784 Ezogabine [N-[2-amino-4-(4-fluorobenzylamino)-phenyl]-carbamic acid ethyl ester]-2779;

785 Gabapentin [1-(aminomethyl)cyclohexaneacetic acid];

786 Lacosamide [(R)-2-acetoamido-N-benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide];

787 Lasmiditan [2,4,6-trifluoro-N-(6-(1-methylpiperidine-4-carbonyl)pyridine-2-yl)-benzamide];

788 Pregabalin [(S)-3-(aminomethyl)-5-methylhexanoic acid].

789 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**  
790 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary**  
791 **appropriation is \$0 for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities and \$0 for**  
792 **periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**

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